

WHAT IS CLAIMED IS:

1. A semiconductor memory device, comprising:  
a plurality of input terminals for receiving write data, a control  
signal and an address signal; and  
at least one output terminal for outputting read data, said read data  
being allowed to be different in bit width from said write data.

2. The semiconductor memory device according to claim 1, further  
comprising a data control circuit for changing a number of terminal(s)  
functioning as the input terminal(s) and a number of terminal(s)  
functioning as the output terminal(s).

3. The semiconductor memory device according to claim 1, wherein  
the input terminals are coupled to a first bus, and said at least one output  
terminal is coupled to a second bus, and each of the first and second buses  
is a unidirectional bus for transferring a signal or data in one direction.

4. The semiconductor memory device according to claim 1, further  
comprising:  
a write conversion circuit coupled between an internal data bus and  
the input terminal(s) for converting write data applied to said input  
terminal(s) into internal write data being equal in bit width to said internal  
data bus, and outputting said internal write data; and  
a read conversion circuit coupled between said internal data bus and  
the output terminal for converting internal read data read onto said  
internal data bus into data being equal in bit width to said at least one  
output terminal, and transferring converted data to said at least one output  
terminal.

5. The semiconductor memory device according to claim 4, wherein  
said write conversion circuit includes a serial/parallel conversion  
circuit for sequentially receiving write data applied to said input

terminal(s), and transferring received write data in parallel onto said  
5 internal data bus, and

said read conversion circuit includes a parallel/serial conversion  
circuit for receiving data of a plurality of bits read in parallel onto said  
internal data bus, and converting said data of a plurality of bits into serial  
10 data to sequentially transfer said serial data to said at least one output  
terminal.

6. The semiconductor memory device according to claim 5, further  
comprising a data-bit control circuit for changing a bit width of input data  
of said serial/parallel conversion circuit and a bit width of output data of  
said parallel/serial conversion circuit.

7. The semiconductor memory device according to claim 4, further  
comprising a data-bit control circuit for changing a number of bits of input  
data of said write conversion circuit and a number of bits of output data of  
said read conversion circuit.

8. The semiconductor memory device according to claim 4, further  
comprising a control circuit for operating said write conversion circuit and  
said read conversion circuit in parallel.

9. A memory system, comprising:  
a memory for storing information;  
a memory controller for controlling access to said memory;  
a first unidirectional bus for transferring write data, a control signal  
5 and an address signal from said memory controller to said memory; and  
a second unidirectional bus for transferring read data from said  
memory to said memory controller, said read data being allowed to be  
different in bit width from said write data.

10. The memory system according to claim 9, wherein said memory  
includes:

a write circuit for receiving said write data to produce internal write data;

5 a read circuit for producing said read data from internal read data that is read internally; and

a data-bit changing circuit for changing a number of bits of input data of said write circuit and a number of bits of output data of said read circuit.

11. The memory system according to claim 9, wherein said memory controller includes a circuit for changing a number of bits of said write data and a number of bits of said read data.

12. The memory system according to claim 9, wherein said memory includes circuitry for simultaneously inputting and outputting said write data and said read data.

13. The memory system according to claim 9, wherein said memory controller includes circuitry for simultaneously transferring said write data and said read data.

14. The memory system according to claim 9, wherein said first unidirectional bus transfers the write data, the control signal and the address signal through common data bus lines.

15. The semiconductor memory device according to claim 1, wherein the input terminals receive the write data, the control signal and the address signal at common terminals.